

**UNAUTHORIZED APPROPRIATIONS
AND EXPIRING AUTHORIZATIONS**

JANUARY 15, 1997

**The Congress of the United States
Congressional Budget Office**

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PREFACE

This report by the Congressional Budget Office (CBO) satisfies the requirements of section 221(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985. The purpose of the report is to help the Congress adopt authorizing legislation that should be in place before it considers the 13 regular appropriation bills for fiscal year 1998 (which begins October 1, 1997).

Ellen Hays of CBO's Special Studies Division prepared this report under the supervision of Arlene Holen and Marvin Phaup. The author gratefully acknowledges the assistance of analysts in CBO's Budget Analysis Division and the budget offices of various agencies, as well as numerous committee staff members.

Christian Spoor edited the report, and L. Rae Roy prepared it for publication. Questions about the contents should be directed to Ellen Hays at (202) 226-2616.

June E. O'Neill
Director

January 1997

OVERVIEW

The Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 requires the Congressional Budget Office (CBO) to report to the Congress each year on unauthorized appropriations and expiring authorizations. Section 221(b) of that act added the following requirement to section 202(f) of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974, as amended:

(3) On or before January 15 of each year, the Director, after consultation with the appropriate committees of the House and the Senate, shall submit to the Congress a report listing (A) all programs and activities funded during the fiscal year ending September 30 of that calendar year for which authorizations for appropriations have not been enacted for that fiscal year, and (B) all programs and activities for which no authorizations for appropriations have been enacted for the fiscal year beginning October 1 of that calendar year.

The conference report on the Balanced Budget Act states that the purpose of the requirement is "to help Congress use the early months of the year to adopt authorizing legislation that must be in place before the thirteen regular appropriation bills can be considered."

The substance of this report consists of two appendixes. Appendix A lists unauthorized appropriations: programs that have received an appropriation for fiscal year 1997 although their authorization has expired. Appendix B lists programs whose authorization will expire at the end of fiscal year 1997. The information is drawn from CBO's Legislative Classification System, a database reflecting all public laws enacted that have any effect on authorizations of appropriations—up to and including all laws enacted during the second session of the 104th Congress.

Historically, the rules of the House provide a point of order against any appropriation that is not authorized. During consideration of a bill in the House, unauthorized appropriations are sometimes dropped from the bill. However, the House Committee on Rules frequently grants waivers for unauthorized appropriations that are contained in a conference agreement. The CBO is unaware of any case

in which appropriations have not been provided for a program solely because its authorization has expired.

The 104th Congress highlighted the issue of unauthorized appropriations when it adopted rules at the beginning of its first session in January 1995. Both House and Senate rules required that the subcommittees of the Committee on Appropriations list programs funded in a bill that lack an authorization in their respective committee reports. The information in the committee reports differs somewhat from the information shown in this report.

This report covers programs that *at one time* had an explicit authorization that either has expired or will expire. Unlike the lists shown in the Appropriations Committee reports, CBO's report does not include programs that the Congress has *never* authorized. For example, some Treasury Department programs have never received explicit authorizations of appropriations. (Appropriations are provided for Treasury programs nonetheless because the authority to obligate and spend funds is considered "organic"—inherent in the legislation or executive action that originally empowered a particular entity to perform a particular function.)

Many laws establish programs with authorizations of appropriations *that do not expire*, whether they be for specific annual dollar amounts or for "such sums as are necessary." Both the Appropriations Committee reports and this CBO report exclude programs with that type of authorization because its effect is permanent.

For all appropriated programs that at one time had an explicit authorization that has expired or will expire, the appendixes show the number and name of the public law containing the last authorization, the last year the authorization was in effect, and the amount authorized in that year. If the authorization provided for "such sums as are necessary," the report shows the amount authorized as "indefinite."

PROGRAMS FUNDED IN FISCAL YEAR 1997 WITH EXPIRED AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS

Appendix A lists programs and activities that have received a fiscal year 1997 appropriation even though their authorization has expired. If the applicable fiscal year 1997 appropriation act (or its legislative history) provides an explicit funding level for the program, that amount is shown under "Unauthorized 1997 Appropriation." If no explicit amount is provided (as when a small program is funded at an unidentified level in a large appropriation account), CBO contacts the agency's budget office to obtain the amount allocated for the program. If information is not available from either of those sources, the appendix simply notes that a specific dollar amount is unavailable.

Tables 1 and 2 summarize the amounts that Congress appropriated for fiscal year 1997 for programs and activities with expired authorizations by House and Senate authorizing committees, respectively. The largest set of such programs is the housing and community development programs of the Department of Housing and Urban Development. Those programs were last authorized for 1994, and in 1997 they are funded at just over \$15.8 billion.

Programs of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration were last authorized for 1993 and are funded at \$13.7 billion in 1997. Funding for foreign aid programs, the State Department, and the U.S. Information Agency that was last authorized by the Foreign Relations Authorization Act for Fiscal Years 1994 and 1995 (P.L. 103-236) and the International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1985 (P.L. 99-83) totals just under \$13.5 billion in 1997.

Approximately \$11.0 billion of the appropriations provided for the Department of Justice in 1997 is considered unauthorized, despite a general provision in the applicable appropriation act that extends the Department of Justice Appropriation Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1980 (P.L. 96-32) for another fiscal year. That \$11.0 billion excludes programs authorized in the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994 (P.L. 103-322) and the Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act of 1996 (P.L. 104-132), among others.

TABLE 1. FISCAL YEAR 1997 APPROPRIATIONS WITH EXPIRED AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS, BY HOUSE AUTHORIZING COMMITTEE (In thousands of dollars)

House Committee	Number of Laws	Appropriation Amounts ^a
Agriculture	2	340,196
Banking and Financial Services	3	15,892,604
Commerce	37	12,676,312
Education and the Workforce	15	4,190,979
Government Reform and Oversight	3	10
House Oversight	1	28,165
Intelligence	1	5,100
International Relations	7	13,783,669
Judiciary	14	11,902,702
National Security	0	0
Resources	18	821,258
Science	15	23,847,054
Small Business	0	0
Transportation and Infrastructure	11	4,008,939
Veterans' Affairs	3	92,426
Ways and Means	<u>3</u>	<u>1,963,812</u>
Total	121 ^b	89,553,226

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Amounts specified in statute or legislative history.

b. The total is less than the sum of the entries because authorizations under the jurisdiction of more than one committee are counted only once in the total.

TABLE 2. FISCAL YEAR 1997 APPROPRIATIONS WITH EXPIRED AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS, BY SENATE AUTHORIZING COMMITTEE (In thousands of dollars)

Senate Committee	Number of Laws	Appropriation Amounts ^a
Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	2	340,196
Armed Services	0	0
Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	5	16,200,104
Commerce, Science, and Transportation	19	22,537,999
Energy and Natural Resources	8	5,709,165
Environment and Public Works	23	4,036,721
Finance	2	1,692,312
Foreign Relations	7	13,747,669
Governmental Affairs	2	0
Indian Affairs	4	1,000
Intelligence	1	5,100
Judiciary	14	11,789,702
Labor and Human Resources	36	13,372,667
Rules and Administration	1	28,165
Small Business	0	0
Veterans' Affairs	<u>3</u>	<u>92,426</u>
Total	121 ^b	89,553,226

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

- a. Amounts specified in statute or legislative history.
- b. The total is less than the sum of the entries because authorizations under the jurisdiction of more than one committee are counted only once in the total.

AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS EXPIRING ON SEPTEMBER 30, 1997

Appendix B lists programs and activities whose authorizations of appropriations will expire on September 30, 1997. Unlike Appendix A, the list indicates (by public law) the amounts authorized to be appropriated for expiring programs and activities, rather than the amounts appropriated.

Tables 3 and 4 show the number of laws with expiring authorizations under the jurisdiction of each House and Senate authorizing committee and the amounts authorized in those laws for fiscal year 1997. The authorizing committees typically attempt to reauthorize programs before they are set to expire.

The largest set of expiring authorizations is the annual portion of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1997 (P.L. 104-201). Other annual expiring authorizations include the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1997 (P.L. 104-293) and the Securities and Exchange Commission Authorization Act of 1996 (P.L. 104-290).

The largest multiyear authorization that is set to expire is the Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act of 1991 (P.L. 102-240), which in 1997 authorized more than \$26 billion worth of spending for federal highway, railroad, and mass transit programs (authorization for Amtrak expired in 1994.) The Higher Education Amendments of 1992 provided indefinite authorizations through 1997 for virtually all federal higher education grant programs. The General Education Provisions Act (P.L. 103-382) provides for an automatic one-year extension of all Department of Education programs as noted in the appendixes. However, the Congress is expected to begin work on a reauthorization of the higher education programs early in the 105th Congress.

TABLE 3. AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS EXPIRING AT THE END OF FISCAL YEAR 1997, BY HOUSE AUTHORIZING COMMITTEE
(In thousands of dollars)

House Committee	Number of Laws	Authorization Amounts ^a
Agriculture	2	69,700
Banking and Financial Services	4	300,500
Commerce	11	214,750
Education and the Workforce	7	380,050
Government Reform and Oversight	0	0
House Oversight	0	0
Intelligence	1	315,316
International Relations	2	63,000
Judiciary	7	22,000
National Security	2	256,075,581
Resources	11	292,450
Science	1	0
Small Business	2	350
Transportation and Infrastructure	7	29,872,640
Veterans' Affairs	0	0
Ways and Means	0	0
Total	54 ^b	287,606,337

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Amounts do not include indefinite authorizations.

b. The total is less than the sum of the entries because authorizations under the jurisdiction of more than one committee are counted only once in the total.

TABLE 4. AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS EXPIRING AT THE END OF FISCAL YEAR 1997, BY SENATE AUTHORIZING COMMITTEE
(In thousands of dollars)

Senate Committee	Number of Laws	Authorization Amounts ^a
Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	2	69,700
Armed Services	2	256,075,581
Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	5	7,550,500
Commerce, Science, and Transportation	9	3,961,570
Energy and Natural Resources	4	215,000
Environment and Public Works	8	18,770,070
Finance	0	0
Foreign Relations	2	63,000
Governmental Affairs	0	0
Indian Affairs	4	69,200
Intelligence	1	315,316
Judiciary	7	22,000
Labor and Human Resources	11	494,050
Rules and Administration	0	0
Small Business	2	350
Veterans' Affairs	0	0
Total	54 ^b	287,606,337

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Amounts do not include indefinite authorizations.

b. The total is less than the sum of the entries because authorizations under the jurisdiction of more than one committee are counted only once in the total.

APPENDIX A

SUMMARY OF PROGRAMS FUNDED IN FISCAL YEAR 1997

WITH EXPIRED AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS

Agriculture, Rural Development, FDA and Related Agencies Subcommittee

P. L. 104-120 Housing Opportunity Program Extension Act of 1996

* costs of loan guarantees for multifamily rental housing in rural areas

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 102-550 Housing and Community Development Act of 1992

* Rural housing programs (authorization amount includes loan levels; appropriation amount shows cost of loans only)

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 3,244,257,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 1,127,751,000

P. L. 102-532 Enterprise for the Americas Initiative Act of 1992

* Department of Agriculture Center for North American studies

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 87,000

P. L. 102-375 Older Americans Act Amendments of 1992

* USDA surplus commodities for the elderly

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 460,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 141,250,000

P. L. 101-624 Food, Agriculture, Conservation and Trade Act of 1990

* Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (except portion funded by Agricultural Quarantine Inspection (AQI) fees)

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,730,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 340,109,000

P. L. 100-478 Endangered Species Act Authorization

* Department of Agriculture endangered species listings, recovery plans,
protection of plants programs; Endangered Species Committee operations
and processing of applications for exemption and grants of exemption

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 3,200,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 21,763,000

Commerce, Justice, State, the Judiciary, and Related Agencies

P. L. 103-419 Civil Rights Commission Amendments Act of 1994

* United States Commission on Civil Rights

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 9,500,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 8,740,000

P. L. 103-392 Jobs Through Trade Expansion Act of 1994

* Export promotion programs of the International Trade Administration

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 59,400,000

P. L. 103-322 Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994

* National Commission on Crime Prevention and Control (\$1 million) and facilities improvement at Quantico (\$10 million)

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 11,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 103-236 Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1994 and 1995

* authorizing appropriations for the Department of State administration of foreign affairs; international organizations and conferences; international commissions; the Asia Foundation

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 3,120,657,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 3,896,433,000

* authorizing United States Information Agency and other informational, educational and cultural exchange programs; National Endowment for Democracy

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,419,465,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 1,057,035,000

* authorizing the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 59,292,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 41,500,000

P. L. 103-182 North American Free Trade Agreement Implementation Act

* U.S. participation Commission for Labor Cooperation (\$2 million) and
Commission for Environmental Cooperation (\$5 million)

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	7,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	5,490,000

P. L. 103-179 Patent and Trademark Office Authorization Act of 1993

* Salaries and expenses

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	103,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	61,252,000

P. L. 103-10 Export Administration Act Reauthorization

* Commerce Department export control activities

FY 1994 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$ 36,000,000

P. L. 102-586 Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 Amendments

* Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Office; federal assistance
for state and local programs; National Institute for Juvenile Justice
and Delinquency Prevention; juvenile justice and delinquency prevention
programs

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$ 170,000,000

P. L. 102-572 Federal Courts Administration Act of 1992

* State Justice Institute activities

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	25,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	6,000,000

**P. L. 102-567 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Authorization Act
of 1992**

*** NOAA National Ocean Service; National Marine Fisheries Service**

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 238,726,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 527,598,000

*** NOAA program support and construction**

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 251,644,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 129,947,000

*** National Weather Service; National Environmental Satellite, Data and Information Service; Oceanic and Atmospheric research**

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,052,170,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 1,338,748,000

P. L. 102-538 Telecommunication Authorization Act of 1992*** National Telecommunication and Information Administration; PEACESAT program**

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 19,400,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 36,490,000

P. L. 102-534 Reauthorization of Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act Programs*** Office of Justice Programs; National Institute of Justice; State and local law enforcement assistance**

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 968,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 490,929,000

P. L. 102-521 Child Support Recovery Act of 1992*** Criminal child support enforcement**

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 10,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 102-519 Anti Car Theft Act of 1992*** Bureau of Justice Assistance grants to anti car theft committees**

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 10,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 1,750,000

P. L. 102-429 Export Enhancement Act of 1992*** Department of Commerce export promotion programs and Market Development Cooperator program**

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$	205,500,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	271,500,000

P. L. 102-356 Public Telecommunications Act of 1992*** NTIA Public broadcasting facilities planning and construction**

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$	42,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	15,250,000

P. L. 102-245 American Technology Preeminence Act of 1991*** Activities of the Under Secretary and Assistant Secretary for Technology Policy; scientific and technical research and services activities; upgrading of facilities; industrial technology services**

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$	393,500,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	597,500,000

*** National Advisory Committee on Semiconductor Research and Development; High Resolution Information Systems Advisory Board**

FY 1993 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	Not Available

P. L. 102-186 National Sea Grant College Program Authorization Act of 1991*** National Sea Grant College Program**

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$	57,161,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	54,300,000

P. L. 102-100 Federal Maritime Commission Authorization Act of 1991*** Federal Maritime Commission activities**

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$	17,974,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	14,000,000

P. L. 101-649 Immigration Act of 1990

- * Provision of additional immigration judges for deportation proceedings involving criminal aliens

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 101-624 Food, Agriculture, Conservation and Trade Act of 1990

- * Department of Commerce aquaculture program

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 101-594 Antarctic Protection Act of 1990

- * Protection and conservation of the continent of Antarctica

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 101-593 Fish and Wildlife Authorizations

- * Regional marine research programs

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 18,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 101-396 Federal Communications Commission Authorization Act of 1990

- * Federal Communications Commission

FY 1991 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 119,831,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 189,079,000

P. L. 101-382 Customs and Trade Act of 1990

- * Office of the U.S. Trade Representative

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 65,129,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 21,449,000

* International Trade Commission

FY 1992 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	40,850,000

P. L. 101-381 Ryan White Comprehensive AIDS Resources Emergency Act of 1990

* Department of Justice support for state testing of convicted felons

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	Not Available

P. L. 101-73 Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989

* Department of Justice investigations, prosecutions, and civil proceedings, and federal courts proceedings involving financial institutions

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$	85,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	Not Available

P. L. 100-700 Major Fraud Act of 1988

* Major fraud act implementation

FY 1993 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	Not Available

P. L. 100-478 Endangered Species Act Authorization

* Department of Commerce endangered species listings, recovery plans, protection of plants programs

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$	6,750,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	13,500,000

P. L. 97-35 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981

* Economic Development Administration

FY 1982 Appropriations Authorized: \$	232,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	328,500,000

P. L. 96-132 Department of Justice Appropriation Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 1980

* Activities of the Department of Justice except activities authorized as shown above

FY 1980 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,954,112,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 10,995,000,000

P. L. 95-222 Legal Services Corporation Act Amendments of 1977

* Federal payment to the Corporation

FY 1979 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 283,000,000

Defense Subcommittee

P. L. 103-178 Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1994

* National Security Education Trust Fund

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 5,100,000

P. L. 100-653 Reauthorizations of Various Wildlife Laws

* Defense Department conservation programs on military reservations under the Sikes Act

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,500,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

Energy and Water Development Subcommittee

P. L. 102-486 Energy Policy Act of 1992

* Renewable energy production incentives

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	2,000,000

* Renewable energy for electricity generation; fusion energy program; fuel cell research and development

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$	1,267,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	497,867,000

* Global Climate Change Response fund

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	112,300,000

* Advanced nuclear reactor programs; supporting research and technology analysis for energy technology

FY 1994 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	58,000,000

P. L. 102-194 High-Performance Computing Act of 1991

* DOE participation in the National High-Performance computing program

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$	169,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	117,490,000

P. L. 101-640 Water Resources Development Act of 1990

* Rehabilitation of federal flood control levees

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$	5,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	Not Available

P. L. 100-203 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1987

* Nuclear Waste Policy Act programs funded from the nuclear waste fund

FY 1990 Appropriations Authorized: \$	484,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	382,000,000

P. L. 99-662 Water Resources Conservation, Development, and Infrastructure
Improvement and Rehabilitation Act of 1986

- * Corps of Engineers grants for harbor emergency services, survey of
potential hydroelectric facilities; research on ice control

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 14,500,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

- * Corps of Engineers computerized inventory and analysis system under the
upper Mississippi River Management plan

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 875,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 97-35 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981

- * DOE power marketing administrations

FY 1984 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 327,568,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 239,151,000

- * Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, DOE departmental administration

FY 1984 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 521,963,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 361,311,000

- * DOE energy supply R&D activities

FY 1984 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 2,558,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 2,710,908,000

- * Appalachian Regional Commission

FY 1982 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 217,900,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 160,000,000

- * DOE general science and research activities

FY 1984 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 647,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 996,000,000

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Subcommittee

P. L. 103-392 Jobs Through Trade Expansion Act of 1994

* authorizing the Trade and Development Agency

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	40,000,000

P. L. 103-236 Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1994 and 1995

* authorizing peacekeeping operations (PKO)

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$	75,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	65,000,000

* authorizing the Peace Corps

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$	234,745,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	208,000,000

* International organizations and programs; migration and refugee assistance

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$	1,546,722,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	819,950,000

P. L. 102-583 International Narcotics Control Act of 1992

* International narcotics control

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$	171,500,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	213,000,000

P. L. 99-415 Anglo-Irish Agreement Support Act of 1986

* U.S. contribution to the international fund in Support of the Anglo-Irish Agreement of November 15, 1985

FY 1988 Appropriations Authorized: \$	35,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	19,600,000

P. L. 99-399 Omnibus Diplomatic Security and Antiterrorism Act of 1986

* State Department anti-terrorism assistance

FY 1987 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 14,680,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 18,000,000

P. L. 99-83 International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1985

* Funds appropriated to the President for international security and economic development assistance, including foreign military sales financing, economic support fund, AID operating expenses, the Inter-American Foundation, and the African Development Foundation

FY 1987 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 12,240,162,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 7,369,151,000

Interior and Related Agencies Subcommittee

P. L. 103-374 Earthquake Hazards Reduction Act Amendments of 1994

* U.S. Geological Survey national earthquake hazards reduction program

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 50,676,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 102-575 Reclamation Projects Authorization and Adjustments Act of 1992

* Advisory Council on Historic Preservation

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 5,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 2,500,000

P. L. 102-486 Energy Policy Act of 1992

* Renewable energy export technology training and advancement awards

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 6,050,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* Department of Energy financial incentive program for facility energy managers

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 250,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 10,000

* Enhanced oil recovery program; natural gas supply program to increase recovery; oil and gas demand reduction and substitution; improved energy efficiency

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,267,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 69,928,000

P. L. 102-441 Jicarilla Apache Tribe Water Rights Settlement Act

* Jicarilla Apache Water Resources Development Trust fund

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 2,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 102-440 Mild Bird Conservation Act of 1992

* Department of Interior wild bird conservation and management programs

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 5,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* Great Lakes Fish and Wildlife Tissue Bank

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 250,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 102-285 National Geologic Mapping Act of 1992

* U.S. Geological Survey National Cooperative Geologic Mapping program

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 55,500,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 64,559,000

P. L. 102-250 Reclamation States Emergency Drought Relief Act of 1991

* Department of Interior drought relief programs for the Reclamation states (\$90 million over fiscal years 1992 through 1996)

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 102-238 Technical Amendments to Various Indian Laws Act of 1991

* National Indian Gaming Commission

FY 1993 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 1,000,000

P. L. 102-130 Striped Bass Act of 1991

* NOAA Atlantic striped bass conservation and management activities, studies and annual reports to Congress

FY 1994 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* NOAA striped bass population studies

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	1,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

P. L. 101-624 Food, Agriculture, Conservation and Trade Act of 1990

* Indian land acquisition program

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	8,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

* Department of Interior aquaculture program

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	1,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

P. L. 101-596 Great Lakes Critical Programs Act of 1990

* EPA Great Lakes pollution control programs

FY 1991 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	25,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

* Management Conference of the Long Island Sound

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized:		Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

* Establishment of a Lake Champlain Management Conference; U.S Geological Survey monitoring and data collection of Lake Champlain basin, and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Lake Champlain resource conservation program

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	3,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

P. L. 101-593 Fish and Wildlife Authorizations

* Implementation of fishery resource restoration plans

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	5,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

* U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service fish passage study

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 500,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 101-537 Great Lakes Fish and Wildlife Restoration Act of 1990

* U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service study of the fishery resources of the Great Lakes

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 4,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* Great Lakes Coordination office, and upper and lower Great Lakes fishery offices

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 6,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 101-512 Arts, Humanities, and Museums Amendments of 1990

* National Endowment for the Arts, National Endowment for the Humanities including matching grants

FY 1993 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 209,494,000

P. L. 101-408 Indian Environmental Regulatory Enhancement Act of 1990

* Grants to improve the capability of Indian tribal governments to regulate environmental quality

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 8,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 100-666 Navajo Hopi Indian Relocation Amendments of 1988

* Navajo Rehabilitation Trust Fund

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 10,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 100-653 Reauthorizations of Various Wildlife Laws

* Departments of Interior and Agriculture conservation programs on public lands and military reservations under the Sikes Act

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 25,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 100-483 Mining and Mineral Resources Research Institute Amendments of 1988

* Matching funds allotment grants to states, research grants and administrative expenses

FY 1994 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 100-478 Endangered Species Act Authorization

* Department of Interior endangered species listings, recovery plans, protection of plants programs

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 41,500,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 14,085,000

P. L. 99-655 Lower Colorado Water Supply Act

* Interior Department construction of the Lower Colorado Water Supply Project (\$1,800,000 authorized for fiscal years 1987-93)

FY 1993 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 97-35 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981

* DOE naval petroleum and oil shale reserves

FY 1984 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 292,305,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 143,786,000

* DOE economic regulation and Energy Information Administration

FY 1984 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 137,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 68,845,000

Labor, Health and Human Services, Education and Related Agencies

P. L. 103-382 Improving America's Schools Act of 1994

- * Community-School Partnership Act programs (automatically extended one fiscal year from date shown pursuant to P.L. 103-382)

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 10,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

- * programs authorized by the Adult Education Act (automatically extended one fiscal year from date shown pursuant to P.L. 103-382)

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 354,562,000

P. L. 103-322 Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994

- * model programs for youth education concerning domestic violence (HHS)

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 400,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 1,200,000

P. L. 103-252 Human Services Amendments of 1994

- * Child development associate scholarship assistance

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

- * State dependent care development programs and community-based family resource programs

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 63,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 32,835,000

P. L. 103-239 School-to-Work Opportunities Act of 1994

- * job training for the homeless under the Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Act

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 103-227 Goals 2000: Educate America Act

* Midnight Basketball League Training and Partnership - grants and technical assistance

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 2,750,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 1,000,000

P. L. 103-183 Preventive Health Amendments of 1993

* Establishment of trauma care programs

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 103-171 Older Americans Act Technical Amendments of 1993

* Office of Hawaiian Affairs revolving fund

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* Demonstration projects, research, and planning for the development of a national center for Native American studies and Indian policy development

FY 1994 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 103-82 National and Community Service Trust Act of 1993

* VISTA; university year for VISTA; VISTA literacy corps; special volunteer programs; literacy challenge grants; retired and senior volunteer program; foster grandparents program; senior companion program; innovative demonstration programs involving older Americans

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 185,999,000

P. L. 103-43 National Institutes of Health Revitalization Act of 1993

* Programs of the National Cancer and National Heart, Lung and Blood Institutes; National Institute on Aging; National Library of Medicine; National Research Service awards and grants; loan repayment program for health research at the FDA

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 4,867,828,000

* National vaccine program; director's discretionary fund; osteoporosis, paget's disease and bone disorder research; breast cancer research; Inter-Institute Task Force, coordination, clinical research, prevention, control, and early detection programs for prostate cancer; ovarian and other female reproductive cancer research; research centers on contraception and infertility; biomedical and behavioral research facilities and grants; AIDS research loan repayment programs; model protocols for clinical care of HIV-infected individuals; planning for women, infants and children studies of HIV vaccine

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* National Foundation for Biomedical Research

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 200,000

P. L. 102-531 Preventive Health Amendments of 1992

* Assistance to states in collecting and analyzing data on birth defects

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 102-507 Alzheimer's Disease Research, Training and Education Amendments of 1992

* Advisory Panel on Alzheimer's disease; National Institute of Mental Health grants for Alzheimer's research; National Institute on Aging training model grants and educational grants

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 6,000,000

P. L. 102-410 Agency for Health Care Policy and Research Reauthorization Act of 1992

* HHS Agency for Health Care Policy and Research

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 175,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 96,175,000

P. L. 102-409 DES Education and Research Amendments of 1992

* National Institutes of Health DES research program

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 102-408 Health Professions Education Extension Amendments of 1992

- * Grants to schools for scholarships awarded to students of exceptional financial need; loan repayments and fellowships for faculty; educational assistance to individuals from disadvantaged backgrounds; and family medicine training

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 100,500,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 116,379,000

- * Centers of Excellence in health profession education for minorities

FY 1993 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 24,718,000

- * Area health education centers; general internal medicine and general pediatrics; physician assistants and podiatric physicians training; public health and preventive medicine; allied health professions advanced training and project grants and contracts; health administration traineeships and special projects; special training projects for treating individuals with AIDS; geriatric education centers and training geriatric training regarding optometry; health care for rural areas; research on health professions issues; chiropractic demonstration projects and residency training programs in emergency medicine

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 158,800,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 80,867,000

- * Nurse education programs

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 78,500,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 63,198,000

P. L. 102-375 Older Americans Act Amendments of 1992

- * Administration on Aging activities including grants to states for supportive services and senior centers; congregate nutrition services and home-delivered nutrition services; in-home services; preventive health; supportive activities for caretakers; program administration; research, training and other projects

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 830,168,000

- * Community service employment for older americans

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 463,000,000

* DOL employment and training programs for low income seniors

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	Not Available

P. L. 102-356 Public Telecommunications Act of 1992

* Corporation for Public Broadcasting

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$	425,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	250,000,000

P. L. 102-325 Higher Education Amendments of 1992

* DOE national clearinghouse for postsecondary education materials; training and technical assistance for school-based decisionmakers demonstration program (automatically extended one fiscal year from date shown pursuant to P.L. 103-382)

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	Not Available

* two-year schools special projects for health professions (automatically extended one fiscal year from date shown pursuant to P.L.103-382)

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$	316,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	Not Available

P. L. 102-321 ADAMHA Reorganization Act

* Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration programs

FY 1994 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	2,134,743,000

* National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, National Institute on Drug Abuse, and National Institute of Mental Health

FY 1994 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	1,402,964,000

* Health Resources and Services projects to improve maternal, infant and child health

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$	125,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	693,561,000

P. L. 102-222 Federal Loan Insurance Under Health Education Assistance Loans

* FDA grant for a pilot program in clinical pharmacology

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 750,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 102-173 Protection and Advocacy for Mentally Ill Individuals Amendments Act of 1991

* HHS allotments to states for the development of systems to protect and advocate the rights of the mentally ill

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 102-132 Authorization of Appropriations for Drug Abuse Education and Prevention

* HHS grants and contracts for promoting drug education and prevention relating to youth gangs, and projects for runaway and homeless youth

FY 1994 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 227,402,000

P. L. 102-103 National Dropout Prevention Act of 1991

* DoEd awards to National Science scholars; National Academy of Science, Space, and Technology school program (automatically extended one fiscal year beyond date shown pursuant to P.L. 103-382)

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 12,200,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 102-96 Terry Beirn Community Based AIDS Research Initiative Act of 1991

* Terry Beirn community-based AIDS research initiative

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

